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FILED
LOS ANGELES SUPERIOR COURT

MAY 28 2008

by CHRISTINE Y-TEHRANI Deputy

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**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

JON CARPENTER,

Plaintiff,

v.

**SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC;
VINA PHARMA; And DOES 1
THROUGH 10, Inclusive**

Defendants.

Case No.

1008154

CIVIL COMPLAINT:
DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES IN
PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS
[42 U.S.C. 12182(a) ET. SEQ; CIVIL
CODE 51, 52, 54, 54.1, 54.3]

**UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE -
PERMANENT INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

W A I V E D

NAMED DEFENDANTS AND NAMED PLAINTIFF

1. Plaintiff is informed, believes and thereon alleges that Defendants are, and, at all times mentioned herein, were, a business or corporation or franchise organized and existing and/or doing business under the laws of the State of California. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC; VINA PHARMA are the owner, operator, and/or lessor/lessee of the real property and the public accommodation located thereon at the Property Address: 18541 SHERMAN WAY, LOS ANGELES, CA 91335; Assessor's Parcel Number: 2118-028-016. Defendant SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC is located at 14406 VENTURA BLVD, SHERMAN OAKS, CA 91423 or c/o Registered Agent: BABAK SIMINOU, located at 14250 VENTURA BLVD 2ND FLOOR, SHERMAN OAKS, CA 91423. Defendant VINA PHARMA is located at 18541 SHERMAN WAY 103, RESEDA, CA

1 91335 c/o Contact Name: THAI DOAN.

2 2. The words Plaintiff and Plaintiffs as used herein specifically include JON CARPENTER.

3 3. Defendants Does 1 through 10, were at all times relevant herein subsidiaries, employers,
4 employees, agents, of Defendants SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC; VINA PHARMA.

5 Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of Defendants sued herein as Does 1 through
6 10, inclusive, and therefore sues these Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will pray
7 leave of the court to amend this complaint to allege the true names and capacities of the Does
8 when ascertained.

9 4. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants and each of them
10 herein were, at all times relevant to the action, the owner, lessor, lessee, franchiser, franchisee,
11 general partner, limited partner, agent, employee, representing partner, or joint venturer of the
12 remaining Defendants and were acting within the course and scope of that relationship. Plaintiff
13 is further informed and believe, and thereon allege, that each of the Defendants herein gave
14 consent to, ratified, and/or authorized the acts alleged herein to each of the remaining Defendants.

15 **CONCISE SET OF FACTS**

16 5. Plaintiff JON CARPENTER (hereinafter "Plaintiff") has physical impairments and due to
17 these impairments he has learned to successfully operate a wheelchair for mobility. Plaintiff said
18 physical impairments substantially limit one or more of the following major life activities
19 including but not limited to: walking.

20 6. Plaintiff has physical impairments because their conditions affect one or more of the
21 following body systems: neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, and/or
22 cardiovascular. Further, Plaintiff said physical impairments substantially limits one or more of
23 the following major life activities. In addition, Plaintiff cannot perform one or more of the said
24 major life activities in the manner, speed, and duration when compared to the average person.
25 Moreover, Plaintiff has a history of or has been classified as having a physical impairment as
26 required by 42 U.S.C. § 12102(2)(A).

27 7. On March 4, 2008, Plaintiff JON CARPENTER wanted to visite Defendants' public
28 accommodation facilities located at Property Address: 18541 SHERMAN WAY, LOS
ANGELES, CA 91335; Assessor's Parcel Number: 2118-028-016 to utilize their goods and/or

1 services. When Plaintiff JON CARPENTER patronized Defendants' public accommodation
2 facilities, he was unable to use and/or had difficulty using the public accommodations' facilities
3 including but not limited to the barriers to access listed herein and said facilities were not
4 accessible because they failed to comply with ADA Access Guidelines For Buildings and
5 Facilities (hereafter referred to as "ADAAG" and codified in 28 C.F.R. Part 36, App. A) and/or
6 California's Title 24 Building Code Requirements. Defendants failed to remove barriers to equal
7 access within their public accommodation facilities as required.

8 8. Plaintiff JON CARPENTER was deterred from visiting the property due to said access
9 barriers as listed herein to the present Complaint at Defendants' public accommodation facilities
10 located on the Property and/or has knowledge of said access barriers and is presently deterred
11 from accessing the public accommodation. Plaintiff alleges that these known barriers to access
12 are not an exhaustive list of the barriers to access that exist at Defendants' facilities.

13 9. Defendants failed to provide auxiliary aids and services that are necessary to ensure equal
14 access to the goods, services, privileges, or accommodations that it offers. Title 28, part 36.303
15 of Code of Federal Regulations states:

16 (a) General. A public accommodation shall take those steps that may be necessary to ensure that
17 no individual with a disability is excluded, denied services, segregated or otherwise treated
18 differently than other individuals because of the absence of auxiliary aids and services, unless the
19 public accommodation can demonstrate that taking those steps would fundamentally alter the
20 nature of the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages, or accommodations being offered
21 or would result in an undue burden, i.e., significant difficulty or expense.

22 (b) Examples. The term "auxiliary aids and services" includes:

23 (1) Qualified interpreters, notetakers, computer-aided transcription services, written
24 materials, telephone handset amplifiers, assistive listening devices, assistive listening
25 systems, telephones compatible with hearing aids, closed caption decoders, open and
26 closed captioning, telecommunications devices for deaf persons (TDD's), videotext
27 displays, or other effective methods of making aurally delivered materials available to
28 individuals with hearing impairments;

1 (2) Qualified readers, taped texts, audio recordings, Brailled materials, large print
2 materials, or other effective methods of making visually delivered materials available to
3 individuals with visual impairments;

4 (3) Acquisition or modification of equipment or devices; and

5 (4) Other similar services and actions.

6 (c) Effective communication. A public accommodation shall furnish appropriate auxiliary aids
7 and services where necessary to ensure effective communication with individuals with
8 disabilities.

9 10. Plaintiff can prove these barriers as Plaintiff conducted a preliminary survey of
10 Defendants' facility. Plaintiff specifically alleges that Defendants knew, to a substantial
11 certainty, that the architectural barriers precluded equal access. First, Plaintiff will prove that
12 Defendants had actual knowledge that the architectural barriers precluded equal access and that
13 the noncompliance with ADAAG as to accessible entrances was intentional. Second, due to the
14 abundance of ADA information and constant news covers of ADA lawsuits, Defendants had
15 actual knowledge of the ADA and decided deliberately not to remove architectural barriers.
16 Third, Defendants have no plans to remodel. Fourth, Defendants had actual knowledge of ADA
17 given all the ADA public awareness campaigns, the abundance of free ADA information and the
18 media's constant ADA coverage. Fifth, a human being acting for the defendants made a
19 conscious decision as to how to proceed given the presence of the architectural barriers. Plaintiff
20 alleges any alternative methods preclude integration of disabled patrons, as it requires them to use
21 second-class facilities. Also, expert testimony will show the facility contained inaccessible
22 features. Plaintiff alleges businesses often state that they have few customers with disabilities.
23 Plaintiff alleges such customers avoid patronizing inaccessible businesses and are deterred from
24 patronizing such businesses.

25 11. For example, there is no van parking and no van sign. These violations deterred the
26 Plaintiff's access to the pharmacy. In addition, the property failed to have disability tow away
27 signs at the parking lot entrance.
28

1 12. Plaintiff intends to return to Defendants' public accommodation facilities in the immediate
2 future. Plaintiff was deterred and is presently deterred from returning due to his knowledge of the
3 barriers to access that exist at Defendants' facilities.

4 13. Pursuant to federal and state law, Defendants are required to remove barriers to their
5 existing facilities. Further, Defendants had actual knowledge of their barrier removal duties
6 under the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Civil Code before January 26, 1992. Also,
7 Defendants should have known that individuals with disabilities are not required to give notice to
8 a governmental agency before filing suit alleging Defendants failed to remove architectural
9 barriers.

10 14. Plaintiff believes and herein alleges Defendants' facilities have access violations not
11 directly experienced by Plaintiff which would preclude or limit access by Plaintiff potentially
12 including but not limited to violations of the ADA, ADA Accessibility Guidelines (Codified in 28
13 C.F.R. Part 36, App. A) and Title 24 of the California Building Code. Plaintiff alleges
14 Defendants are required to utilize the ADA checklist for Readily Achievable Barrier Removal
15 approved by the United States Department of Justice and created by Adaptive Environments.
16 Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief to remove all barriers to access that are related to his
17 disability even those barriers that are only known to exist but are not directly experienced by
18 plaintiff. *Doran v 7-Eleven Inc*, 2007 U.S.App.Lexis 26143 (9th Cir 2007).

19 15. Based on these facts, Plaintiff alleges he was discriminated against each time he
20 patronized and/or was deterred from patronizing Defendants' facilities. Plaintiff was extremely
21 upset due to Defendants' conduct.

22 16. Plaintiff is not required to provide notice to the defendants prior to filing a complaint
23 and/or to recover attorney fees and costs. *Botosan v. Paul McNally Realty*, 216 F.3d 827, 832
24 (9th Cir 2000). *Skaff v Meridien*, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 25516 (9th Cir 2007).

25 **WHAT CLAIMS ARE PLAINTIFF ALLEGING AGAINST EACH NAMED**

26 **DEFENDANT**

27 17. Defendants SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC; VINA PHARMA and Does 1 through
28

1 10 will be referred to collectively hereinafter as "Defendants."

2 18. Plaintiff avers that the Defendants are liable for the following claims as alleged below:

3 **DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES IN PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS**

4 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS- Claims Under The Americans**
5 **With Disabilities Act Of 1990**

6 Claim I

7 19. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff on the basis of
8 disability in the full and equal enjoyment of the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages,
9 or accommodations of any place of public accommodation as Defendants own, lease (or lease
10 to), or operate a place of public accommodation in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182.

11 Claim II

12 20. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff directly, or
13 through contractual, licensing, or other arrangements, to a denial of the opportunity of the
14 individual or class to participate in or benefit from the goods, services, facilities, privileges,
15 advantages, or accommodations of an entity in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182.

16 Claim III

17 21. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as it is
18 discriminatory to afford an individual or class of individuals, on the basis of a disability or
19 disabilities of such individual or class, directly, or through contractual, licensing, or other
20 arrangements with the opportunity to participate in or benefit from a good, service, facility,
21 privilege, advantage, or accommodation that is not equal to that afforded to other individuals in
22 violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182.

23 Claim IV

24 22. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as it is
25 discriminatory to provide an individual or class of individuals, on the basis of a disability or
26 disabilities of such individual or class, directly, or through contractual, licensing, or other
27 arrangements with a good, service, facility, privilege, advantage, or accommodation that is
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1 different or separate from that provided to other individuals.

2 Claim V

3 23. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as Defendants
4 failed to afforded to an individual with a disability in the most integrated setting appropriate to
5 the needs of the individual in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182.

6 Claim VI

7 24. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as Defendants
8 utilized standards or criteria or methods of administration that have the effect of discriminating on
9 the basis of disability; or that perpetuate the discrimination of others who are subject to common
10 administrative control in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182.

11 Claim VII

12 25. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as it is
13 discriminatory to exclude or otherwise deny equal goods, services, facilities, privileges,
14 advantages, accommodations, or other opportunities to an individual or entity because of the
15 known disability of an individual with whom the individual or entity is known to have a
16 relationship or association in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182. See *Niece v. Fitzner* 922 F. Supp.
17 1208 (1996)

18 Claim VIII

19 26. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as Defendants
20 engaged in the specific prohibitions as stated in 42 U.S.C. §12182.

21 Claim IX

22 27. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as Defendant
23 failed to demonstrate that the removal of a barrier is not readily achievable, and made such goods,
24 services, facilities, privileges, advantages, or accommodations available through alternative
25 methods in a segregated manner in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12182. Plaintiff is entitled to
26 injunctive relief to remove all barriers to access that are related to his disability even those
27 barriers that are only known to exist but are not directly experienced by plaintiff. *Doran v 7-*
28

1 *Eleven Inc*, 2007 U.S.App.Lexis 26143 (9th Cir 2007).

2 **Claim X**

3 28. Based on the facts stated above, Defendants discriminated against Plaintiff as Defendants
4 altered the use of their establishment in a manner that affected or could have affected the usability
5 of the facility or part thereof and failed to make alterations in such a manner that, to the maximum
6 extent feasible, the altered portions of the facility are readily accessible to and usable by
7 individuals with disabilities in violation of 42 U.S.C. §12183.

8 29. WHEREFORE, Plaintiff pray for judgment and relief as hereinafter set forth.

10 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS - CLAIMS UNDER**
11 **CALIFORNIA ACCESSIBILITY LAWS**

12 **CLAIM I: Denial Of Full And Equal Access**

13 30. Based on the facts plead above and elsewhere in this complaint, Plaintiff was denied full
14 and equal access to Defendants' goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages, or
15 accommodations within a public accommodation owned, leased, and/or operated by Defendants
16 as required by Civil Code Sections 54 and 54.1.

17 **CLAIM II: Failure To Modify Practices, Policies And Procedures**

18 31. Based on the facts plead above and elsewhere herein this complaint, Defendants failed and
19 refused to provide a reasonable alternative by modifying its practices, policies, and procedures in
20 that they failed to have a scheme, plan, or design to assist Plaintiff and/or others similarly situated
21 in entering and utilizing Defendants' services as required by Civil Code § 54.1. Thus, Plaintiff
22 was subjected to discrimination in violation of Civil Code § 54.1.

23 **CLAIM III: Violation Of The Unruh Act**

24 32. Based on the facts plead above and elsewhere herein this complaint and because
25 Defendants violated the Civil Code § 51 by failing to comply with 42 United States Code §
26 12182(b)(2)(A)(iv) and 42 U.S.C. § 12183(a)(2), Defendants did and continue to knowingly
27 discriminate against Plaintiff and persons similarly situated in violation of Civil Code §§ 51, 52,
28 and 54.1. Plaintiff alleges the access violations alleged here are so obvious as to implicate at least

1 a prima facie case of discriminatory intent.

2 33. Based on the facts plead above, Claims I, II, and III of Plaintiffs' Second Cause Of
3 Action above, and the facts elsewhere herein this complaint, Plaintiff will suffer irreparable harm
4 unless Defendants are ordered to remove architectural, non-architectural, and communication
5 barriers at Defendants' public accommodation. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants' discriminatory
6 conduct is capable of repetition, and this discriminatory repetition adversely impacts Plaintiff and
7 a substantial segment of the disability community. Plaintiff alleges there is a state and national
8 public interest in requiring accessibility in places of public accommodation. Plaintiff has no
9 adequate remedy at law to redress the discriminatory conduct of Defendants. Plaintiff desires to
10 return to Defendants' places of business in the immediate future. Accordingly, the Plaintiff
11 alleges that a structural or mandatory injunction is necessary to enjoin compliance with state civil
12 rights laws enacted for the benefit of individuals with disabilities.

13 34. Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for damages and relief as hereinafter stated.
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22 DEMAND FOR JUDGMENT FOR RELIEF:

- 23 A. For injunctive relief pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12188(a).
24 B. For general damages pursuant to Cal. Civil Code §§ 52 or 54.3;
25 C. For \$4,000 in damages pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 52 for each and every offense of
26 Civil Code § 51, Title 24 of the California Building Code, ADA, and ADA Accessibility
27 Guidelines (Codified in 28 C.F.R. Part 36, App. A);
28 D. In the alternative to the damages pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 52 in Paragraph C above,

1 for \$1,000 in damages pursuant to Cal. Civil Code § 54.3 for each and every offense of Civil
2 Code § 54.1, Title 24 of the California Building Code, ADA, and ADA Accessibility Guidelines;

3 E. For treble damages pursuant to Cal. Civil Code §§ 52(a) or 54.3(a);

4
5 F. For attorneys fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988, 42 U.S.C. § 12205, and Cal. Civil Code
6 § 52; 54.3;

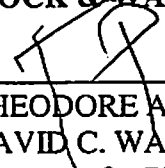
7 G. A Jury Trial and;

8 H. For such other further relief as the court deems proper.

9 Respectfully submitted:

10 Dated: May 2, 2008

PINNOCK & WAKEFIELD, A.P.C.

11 By: 
12 THEODORE A. PINNOCK, ESQ.
13 DAVID C. WAKEFIELD, ESQ.
14 Attorneys for Plaintiff

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, state bar number, address)
 Theodore A. Pinnock, Esq. Bar #: 153434 David C. Wakefield, Esq. Bar #: 185736
 Michelle L. Wakefield, Esq. Bar #: 200424
 3033 Fifth Avenue, Suite 410 San Diego, CA 92103
 TELEPHONE NO: 619.858.3671 FAX NO: 619.858.3646
 E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)
 ATTORNEY FOR (Name) **PLAINTIFF**

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES
 STREET ADDRESS 6230 Sylmar Avenue
 MAILING ADDRESS
 CITY AND ZIP CODE Van Nuys, California 91401
 BRANCH NAME Northwest District Van Nuys Courthouse East

PLAINTIFF/ PETITIONER: **JON CARPENTER**

DEFENDANT/ RESPONDENT: **SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC; ET AL**

ORDER ON APPLICATION FOR WAIVER OF COURT FEES AND COSTS

FOR COURT USE ONLY

FILED

APR 28 2008

JOHN A. CLARKE, CLERK
 FARHANE Y-TEHRANI, Deputy

CASE NUMBER

1. The application was filed on (date): 5/5/08 A previous order was issued on (date): 5/4/08

2. The application was filed by (name): **JON CARPENTER**

3. IT IS ORDERED that the application is granted in whole in part (complete item 4 below).

a. **No payments.** Payment of all the fees and costs listed in California Rules of Court, rule 985(i), is waived. The applicant shall pay all the fees and costs listed in California Rules of Court, rule 985(i), EXCEPT the following:

b. applicant shall pay all the fees and costs listed in California Rules of Court, rule 985(i), EXCEPT the following:

(1) Filing papers. (6) Sheriff and marshal fees.
 (2) Certification and copying. (7) Reporter's fees* (valid for 60 days).
 (3) Issuing process and certification. (8) Telephone appearance (Gov. Code, § 68070.1)
 (4) Transmittal of papers. (9) (c) Other (specify code section):
 (5) Court-appointed interpreter.

Reporter's fees are per diem pursuant to Code Civ. Proc., §§ 269, 274c, and Gov. Code, §§ 69947, 69948, and 72195.

c. **Method of payment.** The applicant shall pay all the fees and costs when charged, EXCEPT as follows:
 (1) Pay (specify): _____ percent. (2) Pay: \$ _____ per month or more until the balance is paid.

d. The clerk of the court, county financial officer, or appropriate county officer is authorized to require the applicant to appear before and be examined by the court no sooner than four months from the date of this order, and not more than once in any four-month period. The applicant is ordered to appear in this court as follows for review of his or her financial status:

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Date: | Time: | Dept.: | Div.: | Room: |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|

e. The clerk is directed to mail a copy of this order only to the applicant's attorney or to the applicant if not represented.

f. **All unpaid fees and costs shall be deemed to be taxable costs if the applicant is entitled to costs and shall be a lien on any judgment recovered by the applicant and shall be paid directly to the clerk by the judgment debtor upon such recovery.**

4. IT IS ORDERED that the application is denied in whole in part for the following reasons (see Cal. Rules of Court, rule 985):

a. Monthly household income exceeds guidelines (Gov. Code, § 68511.3(a)(6)(B); form 982(a)(17)(A)).
 b. Other (Complete line 4b on page 2).
 c. The applicant shall pay any fees and costs due in this action within 10 days from the date of service of this order or paper filed by the applicant with the clerk will be of no effect.
 d. The clerk is directed to mail a copy of this order to all parties who have appeared in this action.

5. IT IS ORDERED that a hearing be held.

a. The substantial evidentiary conflict to be resolved by the hearing is (specify):
 b. The applicant should appear in this court at the following hearing to help resolve the conflict:

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Date: | Time: | Dept.: | Div.: | Room: |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|

c. The address of the court is (specify):
 Same as above

d. The clerk is directed to mail a copy of this order only to the applicant's attorney or to the applicant if not represented.

NOTICE: If item 3d or item 5b is filled in and the applicant does not attend the hearing, the court may revoke or change the order or deny the application without considering information the applicant wants the court to consider.

WARNING: The applicant must immediately tell the court if he or she becomes able to pay court fees or costs during this action. The applicant may be ordered to appear in court and answer questions about his or her ability to pay fees or costs.

Date: AT 2 8 2008 **JOHN A. CLARKE**
 Clerk, by [Signature] Deputy

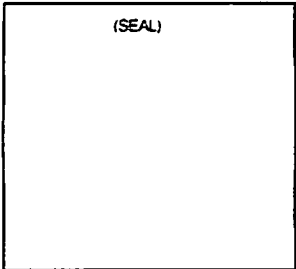
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|---|--------------|
| PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER (Name): JON CARPENTER | CASE NUMBER: |
| DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT (Name): SIMCO FINANCIAL SERVICES INC; ET AL | |

4b Application is denied in whole or in part (specify reasons):

CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I certify that I am not a party to this cause and that a true copy of the foregoing was mailed first class, postage prepaid, in a sealed envelope addressed as shown below, and that the mailing of the foregoing and execution of this certificate occurred at _____, California, on (date): _____

Clerk, by _____, Deputy



CLERK'S CERTIFICATE

I certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the original on file in my office.

Date:

Clerk, by _____, Deputy